

# The Carbon Chronicle

VOLUME 35: No. 38

ACME, ALBERTA, THURSDAY OCTOBER 25th, 1956

\$1.50 a Year; 5c a Copy



Mr. and Mrs. Len Poxon left on Sunday to spend a short visit at Kelowna, Cache Creek and Cranbrook.

Mrs. Renold Neher and family left Monday for Chilliwack where Mrs. Neher in future will reside.

**FOR SALE**—3-roomed House on 3 lots. Water and Sewer.

—Apply to Mrs. Jack Hay, Carbon.

**BLUNTS PRIVATE NURSING HOME**—Efficient nursing care for young and aged—Spotlessly clean—Inspection invited. Registered nurse in charge. Phone 694128 — 1120-6 Ave. S.W., Calgary. Matron formerly Mary Lammle, R.N. of Swallow.

**FOR SALE**—Registered Yorkshire Boar, 15 months old.

—Apply C. W. Poole, phone 106, Carbon.

**FOR RENT**—Quite Large Garage.

—Apply Mrs. E. Tricker, Carbon.

**A. J. McLEOD**  
Agent for All Magazines

**FOR SALE**—Purebred Short-horn Bull 2 years old.

—Apply Leo Ohlhauser, Phone 113, Carbon.

**Farm Equipment Floater**  
(new low rate) Ask  
**S. F. TORRANCE**  
INSURANCE  
REAL ESTATE  
FARM MORTGAGE LOANS  
CARBON PHONE No. 9

Miss M. Buckerfield of Cloverdale, B.C. is visiting at the home of her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Jack Barnes.

Jimmy Cooper and Roy Hay left on Sunday for Banff. Roy is going to spend the winter with his parents Mr. and Mrs. James Cooper at Banff.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Martin and Mrs. Russell Snell left Sunday to go big game hunting. Okay Mr. Martin, don't come home empty handed.

We are pleased to report not very many hospital patients, just August De Becker in Drumheller and Tom King in Holy Cross hospital in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Payne of Buck Creek are spending a week at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hay and their sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Ohlhauser.

Don't forget these coming events.

Nov. 4th, Gamble Bazaar and Tea.

Nov. 9th, I.O.D.I. Dance.

Nov. 10th, Anglican W.A. Bazaar and Tea.

## 4-H Club Notes

**CARBON 4-H GIRLS' CLUB**  
The Carbon 4-H Girls' Club held its organization meeting on October 22. The girls chose Home Decorating as this year's project.

The nine members are as follows: Nova Buyer, Margaret Dechenne, Luann Eslinger, Phyllis Forsch, Marilyn Martin, Geraldine Mortimer, Shirley Schuler, Lorna Steeves and Mabel Ziegler.

The results from the election held were as follows:

President.....Marilyn Martin  
Vice-President....Phyllis Forsch  
Secretary-Treas. Shirley Schuler  
Club Reporter....Luann Eslinger

Mrs. Daun Buyer is the leader for the group again. Nova Buyer has been chosen by the rest of the girls to be the "junior leader."

A short discussion about the program for this year was held.

Any girls between the ages of 12 and 22 who are interested in 4-H work are welcome to see any of the executive about joining the club.

## CARBON 4-H'ers HOLD ACHIEVEMENT DAY

Carbon was the centre of much excitement on Monday, October 15 as 4-H'ers from Acme, Beiseker and Carbon drew together to settle a few long awaited club decisions. Yes, this was the day that competitions for thematic displays and grain samples were to be solved.

The afternoon program started with all members reciting the 4-H Pledge after which jud-

ging committee representative George Robertson gave the placings of the thematic displays.

First place went to Carbon, second to Acme and third to Beiseker. Following Mr. Robert-

son's remarks, Bob Pharis gave his comments and placings on the grain samples. Top honors went to Jerry Leiske, second to Tom Downes and third to Wil-

Continued on back page

## FARM Families of CARBON

**PROTECT YOUR INTERESTS — JOIN THE FARMERS' UNION OF ALBERTA**

**F.U.A. WEEK NOVEMBER 12 — 17**

**THE F.U.A. ASKS...**

CASH advances on Farm stored grain.

Construction of additional government owned storage space so farmers may deliver the full quota of grain each year per specified acre.

A uniform annual Quota Policy.

To establish a food bank by buying wheat equivalent to an average year's crop.

To appoint a full time Transport Controller.

No Demurrage charges on grain cars held at terminal elevators.

That farmers be allowed to deliver to the elevator of his choice.

When your F.U.A. canvasser calls, join the Farmers' Union of Alberta—Help get a NEW DEAL for agriculture.

The difference between  
Second Best...



and Best —



is often the balance  
in your Savings Account

...and here's your Passport to Better Living...



Follow the example of more than 2,000,000 Canadians who save for the things they want at the B of M.

for Saving It's...

**BANK OF MONTREAL**

Canada's First Bank

Carbon Branch, CLIFF HOOD, Manager



"Saving isn't the whole story of Better Living... but it's the chapter that holds the key to a lot of good things."

## NOTICE

**THE ACME ARTIFICIAL BREEDING ASSOC. WILL BEGIN OPERATION ON**

**MONDAY, OCTOBER 29**

**WITH SERVICE AVAILABLE FOR ALL COMMON BREEDS OF CATTLE**

A \$10.00 Refundable Life Membership will be payable at time of or prior to first service. The following schedule of service fees has been set.

1. \$8.00 for three inseminations of any one cow with no mileage charged up to 25 miles.
2. \$2.00 for the fourth and each subsequent insemination of any one cow with no mileage charged up to 25 miles.
3. Ten cents per mile charged to visit any farm beyond a 25 mile road distance from Acme plus the above schedule of fees.

ALL CALLS FOR SERVICE ARE TO BE IN TO THE OFFICE BETWEEN THE HOURS OF 8:30 and 10:00 A.M. PHONE NUMBER IS 82 ring 2, ACME.

**A General Meeting of this Association will be held in Acme Memorial Hall on Saturday, Nov. 3rd at 8:15 p.m. at which time the policy of the Assoc. will be set and Election of Officers for the Association will take place.**

WORKING WITH CANADIANS IN EVERY WALK OF LIFE SINCE 1817

DE 4128



# EDITORIALS

from other weekly papers

(These are not necessarily the views of the editor of this paper.)

## Sign of economic health

(From The Virden Empire-Advance, Virden, Man.—July 11, 1956)

Canada continues to have an adverse balance of trade with the rest of the world. That means we are importing more than we export. Most of this so-called "unfavorable" balance of trade is in our dealings with the United States. Roughly speaking, for every two dollars worth of goods we ship to the United States, we buy three dollars worth.

There may be a tendency to construe this as a weakness in our economic fabric which cannot be reconciled with evidences that we are enjoying unprecedented prosperity. This might be true with respect to some countries. But, as Mr. Howe pointed out recently in Parliament, our unfavorable balance of trade is a sign of health.

Canada is in somewhat the same economic position today as the United States was after the civil war. She leaned heavily on Britain for machinery and equipment to lay the foundation for the utilization of U.S. resources which eventually put our neighbor in the forefront of the world industrially. The United States today is playing the role for us that Britain played for our neighbor in the last century.

This new machinery and equipment has helped us in the last decade develop our oil, iron, power and chemical resources. Secondary industries spring up to utilize the new raw materials. The importation of capital has spurred on this progress. It has offset our adverse balance of trade in our international exchange settlements. But it is hastening the coming of the day when we will be less dependent upon imports.

What has happened with respect to oil illustrates how this works. At one time, not many years ago, we were dependent almost entirely upon foreign sources for our petroleum energy. Today, we are just about able to meet our requirements, and we actually export oil to the United States. This change was inevitable. But its coming has been hastened by machinery and capital imported from the United States. Now, by exporting petroleum, while our imports have been cut sharply, we are in the happy position of being virtually independent of foreign sources for this essential commodity. Furthermore, we have been saved an even greater imbalance in our trade by the development of our domestic resources.

## More children killed by poison than polio

(From The Mail, Drumheller, Alberta—August 22, 1956)

Accidental poisoning kills more young children than polio, diphtheria and scarlet fever combined on the North American continent. Every year thousands of poison victims are rushed to hospitals and doctors' offices. The great majority are children who have swallowed common household pills, powders, pastes or fluids. Some of these children die before aid reaches them, or because neither parent nor physician knows the identity of the poison in the offending substance. Thousands of others suffer injuries to the throat and stomach or develop dangerous secondary ailments like bronchial pneumonia.

Labels on foods and drugs must warn of dangerous ingredients, but this often does not apply to many household substances. It's important to know the chemical contents of a product swallowed by accident, because first aid measures vary. If the poison is a strong acid or alkali, vomiting may burn the esophagus.

Visiting nurses who investigated cases of poisoning referred to a health centre found that nine times out of ten the accidents could have been avoided.

Parents are advised to make a room-to-room check for poisonous products and to keep them out of a child's reach and sight. Cleaners, bleaches and disinfectants should be left in their original containers on the upper shelves of the kitchen closet and drugs and medicines should if possible be kept under lock and key.

## How To Hold FALSE TEETH More Firmly in Place

Do your false teeth annoy and embarrass by slipping, dropping or wobbling when you eat, laugh or talk? Just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. This alkaline (non-acid) powder holds false teeth more firmly and more comfortably. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. Does not sour. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug counter.

## Helps You Reduce Swollen Painful Piles

Here is a nice, clean, easy way to get real relief from the nagging distress of swollen, painful piles without the inconvenience of ointments, pile pipes or suppositories.

The secret is in taking just one small Hem-Roid Tablet, with water, two or three times a day. Works through effective INTERNAL action. Quickly causes constipation, relieves itching, soreness and pain. Helps shrink piles and permits them to heal.

Why suffer needlessly when Hem-Roid offers you so much. Get a package today. See for yourself how nice Hem-Roid is to use, how effective it is and how much more comfort it will quickly bring you.

All drug stores. Low cost. Money refunded if you are not 100% pleased.

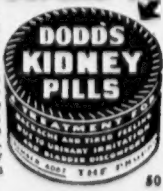
## Manitoba butter production down

Manitoba's butter production for the first seven months of this year showed a 4.1 percent decrease from the same period in 1955. C. H. P. Killick, provincial dairy commissioner, reported. As yet, the number of milk cows is greater—208,000 in June, 1956, as against 201,000 last year.

However, fluid milk and cream sales were up in Manitoba. Figures for the first six months of this year showed a seven percent increase over the first half of 1955.

## YOU CAN DEPEND ON

When kidneys fail to remove excess acids and wastes, backache, tired feeling, disturbed rest often follow. Dodd's Kidney Pills stimulate kidneys to normal duty. You feel better—sleep better, work better. Get Dodd's at any drug store. You can depend on Dodd's.



## Importance of balance to life of automobile tires

Recently, a car owner came driving into the Service Department of his local dealer. The car wasn't steaming, but he was.

"These tires should be good for a long time yet," he told the Service Manager, "but they are starting to give me trouble."

The Service Manager began an inspection. On each of the tires, he found, one side was so badly worn that the tread had almost disappeared.

"How could that happen?" the owner asked. The Service Manager replied with a statement supported by his Service Department records—"You have never switched these tires since you've owned the car!" Somewhat embarrassed, the owner answered, "I didn't think it made much difference."

The Service Manager then explained that it DID make a difference. In normal use, the rear tires wear quicker than the front, right tires wear faster than the left. By regularly rotating the tires—including the spare—a driver can sometimes increase tire life as much as 25 percent.

The Service Manager pointed out other factors that affected the life of a tire. Improper wheel balance and faulty front-end alignment

can take miles off tires. "Often," he went on, "we give our cars a severe jolt without realizing it—hitting a deep chuck hole or bumping a wheel against a curb can sometimes do it."

The happy result of this incident is that this owner is now rotating his tires regularly. Also, from time to time, he brings his car in to have the wheel balance and alignment checked.

## :: GEMS OF THOUGHT ::

### USEFULNESS

Every man is useful to his kind by the very fact of his existence.

—Thomas Carlyle

To do good to all because we love all, and to use in God's service the one talent that we all have, is our only means of adding to that talent and the best way to silence a deep discontent with our shortcomings.

—Mary Baker Eddy

No one is useless in this world who lightens the burden of it for any one else.

—Charles Dickens

So long as we love we serve; so long as we are loved by others I would almost say that we are indispensable; and no man is useless while he has a friend.

—Robert Louis Stevenson

The weakest among us has a gift, however seemingly trivial, which is peculiar to him, and which worthily used, will be a gift to his race forever.

—John Ruskin

## IN THE HOME WORKSHOP

with RUTH WYETH SPEARS

### Ready for hunting

"Better be safe than be sorry." So, whether you have one gun or several, put your mind at ease by making one of these racks. Pattern 405 gives actual-size cutting



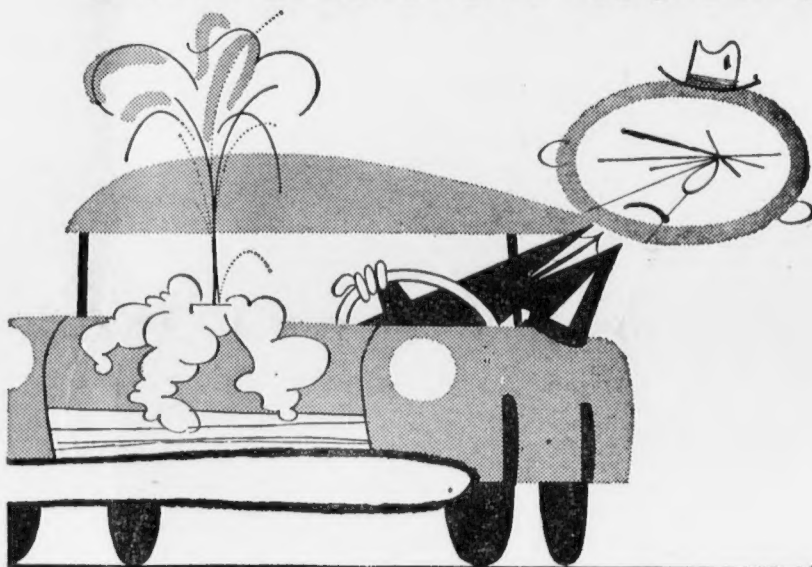
guides for all shaped parts, and shows every step of the simple construction. It will be mailed for 35c. This pattern is one of five in the Sportsman's Packet for \$1.50. FREE CATALOGUE upon request

Address order to:

Home Workshop Patterns,  
Department P.P.L.,  
4433 West 5th Avenue,  
Vancouver, B.C.

The body of a typical adult man contains slightly more than five quarts of blood. 3215

## Don't stick Your neck out!



Insist on the anti-freeze that takes over where others stop

## PRESTONE BRAND ANTI-FREEZE

If you want your car to run smoothly and economically this winter, the cooling system has to work efficiently. Freeze-up protection is less than half the battle. Almost any anti-freeze prevents freezing—but "Prestone" Anti-Freeze guards against foaming, rust, clogging, ruinous corrosion—and will end overheating hazards which help cause low gas mileage and excessive piston wear.

So don't believe it if you hear that all anti-freezes are the same. Don't stick your neck way out. "Prestone" Brand Anti-Freeze with Polar Film gives you freeze-up protection PLUS... the cooling system conditioning you must have to keep your engine running smooth and easy all winter long.

Insist on "Prestone" Anti-Freeze! Look for the "Green Tag" attached to the radiator, your assurance that "Prestone" Brand Anti-Freeze has been installed.

"Prestone," "Eveready" and "Prime" are registered trade marks.

NATIONAL CARBON COMPANY  
DIVISION OF UNION CARBIDE CANADA LIMITED  
TORONTO





## WEEKLY BIBLE COMMENT

THROUGH MINISTRY  
OF JESUS, WE CAN  
ATTAIN GREATNESS

In the kingdom that Jesus came to establish, greatness is not reckoned by lordship and authority, but by the measure of one's capacity and willingness to minister. Whoever would be first in this Kingdom is the one who most truly serves his fellowmen, and first of all in the Kingdom is Jesus Himself, "who came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many." Repeatedly, both by precept and example, Jesus sought to enforce this lesson concerning true greatness.

Interesting is the account of Zacchaeus, a man held in little esteem and of no account in his community, who nevertheless through the ministry of Jesus became great. Zacchaeus was a "chief publican"—head of the local tax gatherers—who represented the hated power of Rome. As such, he would be regarded as a traitor to his race, although his name signified "the pure" or "the just."

The custom of taxation under the Romans was to farm out or let the privilege of tax collection to a successful bidder who was likely to make his profit out of extortion. Zacchaeus may have made his wealth legitimately, or he may have been an extortioner. His extortions could not have been very extensive, or he could not have restored fourfold to anybody whom he had wronged.

In a great sermon on overcoming hindrances, the famous preacher of last century, Robertson of Brighton, defended Zacchaeus as a man who might have made a false step but who, with all the temptations of his profession and with all the contempt of his community, was endeavoring nonetheless to triumph over hindrances and live a good and honorable life. His eagerness to see Jesus was genuinely honest, and what Jesus brought him was not only salvation but vindication.

## Hazardous whooper flight starting soon

Residents of the prairie provinces were alerted by the Audubon Society of Canada for the dramatic fall migration of the world's last flock of whooping cranes. In sending out its annual appeal for safe guidance of Canada's rarest birds to their wintering grounds in Texas, the Society warned that fall is the whoopers' most critical period.

Five feet tall, with a seven-foot wingspread, the whooping cranes have long been fetching targets for careless shooters. Through eastern Alberta, Saskatchewan, western Manitoba, the Dakotas, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas, in coming weeks the birds will face their sternest test.

During September, October and early November, the period during which the cranes must move 2,500 miles from the Northwest Territories to the Gulf of Mexico, the migration route is lined with hunters. Indiscriminate shooting can have disastrous consequences, Audubon researchers said, because in order to maintain a safe breeding population, mortality must be cut by at least 50 percent.

Confusion with other birds is frequent, but whooping cranes may be identified by their habit of flying with long neck outstretched and long legs trailing. They are snowy white, with jet black wingtips—as though the wings had been dipped in India ink. Other large white birds may have short legs, or fly with the head tucked back, or have completely white wings. But if everyone refrains from shooting at any large white bird, the cranes' chances will be enhanced.

Conservationists, naturalists, farmers, sportsmen, citizens generally are urged to help spread the word. Keep the cranes flying! Do not shoot at any large white bird. It might be a whooping crane.

### BLOODED STOCK

The bloodhound derives its name from the fact that it was the first breed of dog in which a record of pedigrees was kept. Thus it was called blooded.

Hawaii annually produces about one million tons of crystallized raw sugar. 3215

## Cowichan Reserve, B.C.

# Fleece with a future!



Parts of a discarded sewing machine are converted into a handy spinning wheel. The heavy wool must be smoothly spun and of uniform thickness, a job that calls for experienced spinners.



Carding is done with a cylindrical comb on a hand-operated machine. Indian women fleece the sheep, prepare the wool and then let their imagination dictate the intricate patterns they use on pullovers.



Buster Mathews' store in the small village of Koksilah, B.C., is the only wholesale outlet of Cowichan sweaters in America. Since the Indian women knit only when they feel like it, the store is never overstocked.



Black sheep, scorned elsewhere in the wool industry, are highly prized in the Cowichan herds for the undyed fleece is used to form the bold and distinctive designs on the popular pullovers.

National Film Board of Canada Photos by Gar Lunney



Mrs. Pat Charlie has been using the same short, stout maple wood needles for over 25 years. Needles longer than 9 or 10 inches would break under the 5-pound

weight of a size 40 sweater. Tightly knit, with undyed yarn, so that the natural oils are retained, Cowichan sweaters are wind and rain repellent.



# World Happenings In Pictures

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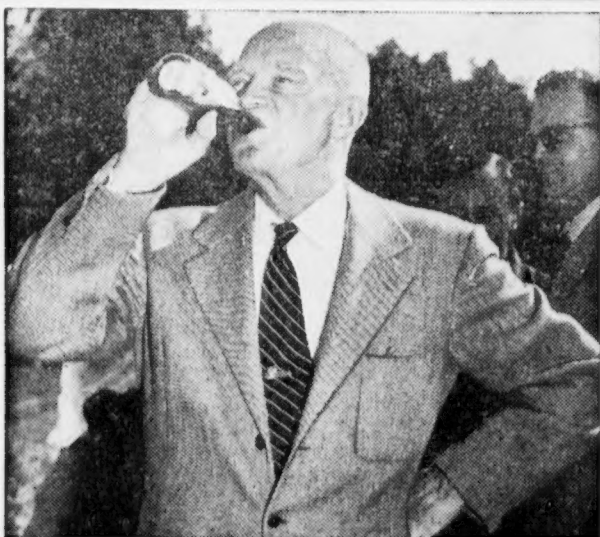
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**MARLENE STEWART**, the greatest Canadian woman golfer ever to represent the country, fondles a new trophy following her brilliant win in the recent U.S. National Women's Amateur Golf Tournament. Marlene at one time during the 36-hole final of the event was four strokes behind her opponent but the hard driving Miss from Fonthill, Ont., kept chipping away at the lead and managed to win 2-1.



**SCORCHED SKI-JUMPERS**—Skiing was a mighty hot activity for Tom Spencer, above, of Los Angeles, Calif. At the first Western Ski-Jumping Championships at Mt. Baldy, Calif., competitors donned shorts and doffed shirts to withstand the torrid 102-degree heat. Coolly clad Spencer soared 64 feet in this particular jump to win the class A title.



**OFFICIAL'S TIME OUT**—President Eisenhower downs a soft drink during a time out from shaking hands and greeting guests. More than 500 Republican leaders from all over the United States had gathered in Gettysburg, Pa., to inaugurate the Chief Executive's re-election campaign.



**DRESSY DENIM**—Once banished to heavy duty on farm and in factory, blue denim is taking a step up the ladder of fashion. Casual coat, above, has straight and narrow cut, with huge patch pockets.



**NATURAL LINE** of Jacques Griffe's Paris designs has been on view at Eaton's department stores. The store has secured exclusive rights in Canada to Griffe's Boutique Collections. The cocktail gown of black velvet shown above is called Seduction.



**BABY BORED**—With no interest whatsoever in fellow toddlers, this yawning babe dreams on during a baby show in London, England. At least the adults are attentive.



**PROCESSION IN VENICE**—With a sea god sitting on the "ram" of the bow piece, a large bissona—Venetian vessel—moves along the Grand Canal. The waterway parade is part of traditional festivities marking the "wedding of Venice with the sea."



**HEARTBROKEN**—Sitting in the midst of the charred ruins of her burned out apartment, heartbroken Dolores Jewels, 18, of Brooklyn, N.Y., tearfully holds her ruined bridal gown. Her family lost everything in the fire. Dolores was to have been married in the gown on Oct. 6 in St. Cecilia's Church near her home.



**POPULAR NEW ANGLING SPOT**—Here is an example of why sport fishing is becoming so popular at Lac la Plonge, northwestern Saskatchewan's newest angling spot. W. H. "Bill" Sandherr, (left), local tourist camp operator, and Larry Landry, his camp manager, show how it's done. That's an 18-pound northern pike that Landry is holding—and many of them come bigger.



# The Sports Clinic

(An official department of the Canadian Amateur Sport and Physical Fitness Development Service)  
By Lloyd Percival

## Is cross-country running good for your heart?

Usually, we're asked if distance running is hard on the heart because so many people still seem to believe that this vital organ is liable to be strained by the efforts involved in endurance sports. As those who have studied the problem know, medical experts now feel that a normal heart cannot be injured by hard physical exertion.

However, a side of the question that often is overlooked is the fact that such activity has a very beneficial effect on a normal heart. Measurement experts say that the most efficient hearts they find are those of long-distance runners.

Anyone who is a long distance runner can be assured that he is developing wonderful heart efficiency that will stay with him for many years if he takes care of himself after he retires from competitive running.

## Stay away from ice during games

It has become quite common for trainers to give thirsty athletes a small piece of ice to suck so that they won't take in too much water, as they might by drinking. However, it's the opinion of such top medical and physical education experts as Dr. C. E. Bilik that this is not a wise practice.

In the first place, ice can cause damage to the enamel of the teeth because of the sudden temperature change. In addition, the liquid reaching the stomach is very cold

and can easily cause stomach distress.

Probably the best argument against using ice during games or practices is that it's not necessary. It has been proved that moderate drinking of water is in no way harmful—in fact, it's actually beneficial.

The Canadian Amateur Sports and Physical Fitness Development Service is a nationwide project operated by Sports College to improve standards of sports and physical fitness. This newspaper is pleased to participate in this service by presenting the "Sports Clinic". Further information about CASPFDS may be obtained by writing to Sports College, Box 99, Toronto 1, Ont.

## Quick Canadian Quiz

1. The North Pole was discovered by Admiral Peary. Who discovered the North Magnetic Pole?
2. Retail sales in Canada total about \$13 billion annually. What proportion is handled by independent retailers? What proportion by chain stores?
3. In a year do the Canadian railways carry 7 million passengers, 17 million, 28 million?
4. What is the largest denomination of bank note issued in Canada?
5. Tax payments take what proportion of the net national income of Canadians?

## ANSWERS TO QUICK QUIZ

5. One-third, 3, 28 million, 1, Sir James Ross, in 1831, 4, \$1,000, 2, About 18 percent by chain stores, 82 percent by independents.

(Material prepared by the editors of Quick Canadian Facts, the pocket annual of facts about Canada)

Venus is the brightest planet

## Grass mix for brome

As a result of a short crop, brome grass seed is expected to double in price this year and provincial authorities have advised farmers to mix brome with alternate grasses to make it go farther.

P. H. Ford of the Department of Agriculture's soils and crops branch recommends the use of meadow fescue. "This grass", he says, "while not quite as good as brome, is excellent for pasture and does exceptionally well on low lying areas." He explained that meadow fescue also makes the mixture easier to handle in the seed drill since the seed is large and as easy to drill as oats.

Mr. Ford says the recommended

mixture in Manitoba where moisture is plentiful is 5 pounds of brome to 4 pounds of meadow fescue and 3 pounds of alfalfa. He believes wide use of a mixture like this will tend to take the pressure off the scarce brome seed.

He suggests that farmers who plan to put in brome order early since some of the available brome may go for export.

## GLASS SNAKE

The so-called "glass snake" is not a snake at all, but a legless lizard. This species gets its name from the fact that it looks like a snake and its tail breaks as easily as glass.

Venomous snakes are found as far north as the Arctic Circle.

## :: Weekly Crossword Puzzle ::

### Music-Maker

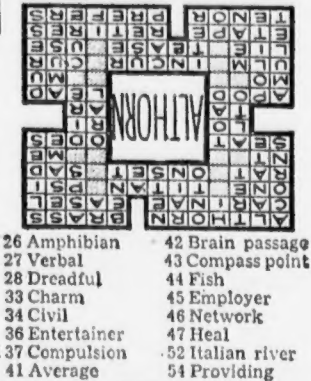
#### HORIZONTAL

- 1 Depicted musical instrument
- 8 It is used in the section of orchestras
- 13 Botanical ridges
- 14 Artist's stand
- 15 United
- 16 Giant
- 18 Greek letter
- 19 Rodent
- 20 Beginning
- 21 Sorrowful
- 22 Niton (symbol)
- 23 Pronoun
- 24 Chair
- 27 Poems
- 29 Behold!
- 30 "Smallest State" (ab.)
- 31 Tantalum (symbol)
- 32 Measure of area
- 33 Footless
- 35 Conduct
- 38 Month (ab.)
- 39 Twelfth
- 40 German city
- 42 Involve
- 47 Mongrel
- 48 Falsehood
- 49 Annoy
- 50 Employ
- 51 Russian storehouse
- 53 Goes to bed
- 55 Singing voice
- 56 Likes better

#### VERTICAL

- 1 Oak seeds
- 2 Woolly
- 3 Waste allowance
- 4 Hawaiian Islands (ab.)
- 5 Above
- 6 Precipitation
- 7 Seines
- 8 Twisted
- 9 Sun god
- 10 Vipers
- 11 Tilt
- 12 Slips
- 17 An (Scot.)
- 25 It is also called an — horn

### Here's the Answer



## Ticklers

By George



"No flat tires, no motorcycle cops, no Sunday drivers, no ulcers! That's the line the salesman gave me . . . He took the money and bought a car!"

—By Les Carroll



—By Chuck Thursday

## TRY AND STOP ME!

By BENNETT CERF

"I must say that Sir Algernon finally told a funny story this evening," observed a dignified London club member. "Seems to me you might have chuckled a bit over it."

"I can't tolerate that bouncer!" was the rejoinder. "I shall chuckle when I get home."

Daughter of the chief of a powerful cannibal tribe in darkest Africa came home in high good spirits from a holiday at the seashore. "Did I meet a handsome guy on the beach!" she enthused to a confidante, "but wait! You don't have to take my word for it, I've got him right here in my suitcase!"

A newlywed found his wife crying when he returned from his first day back at the office. "Our dog," she sobbed, "ate up the whole cake I had baked just for you."

"Don't cry, Lambkin," begged the bridegroom. "I'll buy you another dog."

A tight-rope walker, mourning the end of the road circus, imbibed too long and wound up in the hoosegow. "I'm sober as the judge," he protested.

"Prove it," said the constable. "Walk this straight line."

"Okay, okay," agreed the circus man, "but before I do, you put a net under it!"

Funny thing happened when the local golf champ married a girl who loved auctions. In his sleep, he hollered "Fore!" His bride countered with "Four twenty-five!"

## Helpful Hints

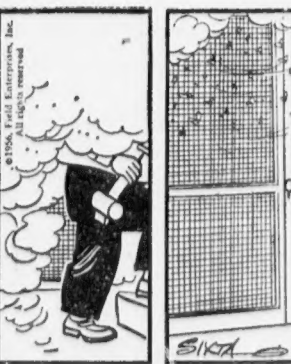
Never scrub a pile upholstery fabric such as corduroy, velvet or velour. It will mat the surface. Better results are obtained by brushing the fabric against the nap, with a damp brush.

Vinegar, ordinary cider vinegar, is fine for etching new galvanized iron before painting. Vinegar mixed with salt is good for cleaning copper and vinegar and warm water are good for softening hardened glue.

When making slipcovers for furniture, always choose closely woven material. They will then give greater protection against dust, hold their shape better, and tailor more easily.

3215

## RIVETS



By George Sixta

## THE TILLERS



—By Les Carroll



## Stores for a 'Queen'

It is vast, it is varied, it is delicious, delightful or plain ordinary. It has no substitute, many admirers and none is indifferent. It is also extremely necessary. "It" is the gargantuan supply of food taken on board a "Queen" liner for just one voyage.

Small wonder at the amount of food needed when 3,000 passengers and crew have to be catered for and that something like 90,000 meals are served on each round voyage. The 55,000 pounds of potatoes consumed, which at first seems staggering, now becomes more credible. During a recent voyage of the Queen Mary passengers and crew drank 24,250 pints of milk and consumed 1,700 pounds of coffee, 1,100 pounds of tea and well over 21,000 pounds of fish.

American passengers, for whom beef is virtually a national dish, were probably conspicuous in accounting for the 24,000 pounds of that succulent commodity. For the statistically-minded, passengers on this particular crossing also displayed a partiality for lamb (10,100 pounds), chicken (1,900 pounds broiling, 6,500 pounds roasting), and turkeys (6,225 pounds).

The appetite-raising breeze, an important factor in estimating quantity, created a great demand for fruit. Eighteen thousand oranges were eaten, 1,450 pounds of bananas, 1,500 pounds of grapes and 1,150 pounds of pears. The Blue Riband for quantity went to strawberries and other soft fruits, with a grand total of 2,250 pounds.

But quantity does not exclude quality, and the skill of Cunard chefs transforms these vast amounts of raw materials into menus that are always a gourmet's delight.

## Breath-holding children lack emotional security

Breath-holding attacks in children are basically an emotional disorder symptomatic of profound insecurity in the child, according to a report on the work of Hinman and Dickey reported in the *Lancet*, received by the Health League of Canada.

Most of the children who suffer from these attacks are between six months and five years of age. Although the attacks are by no means rare, they are often diagnosed only after much anxiety and unnecessary investigation. Perhaps, states the report in the *Lancet*, it is their rarity outside the home which has made many doctors unfamiliar with them.

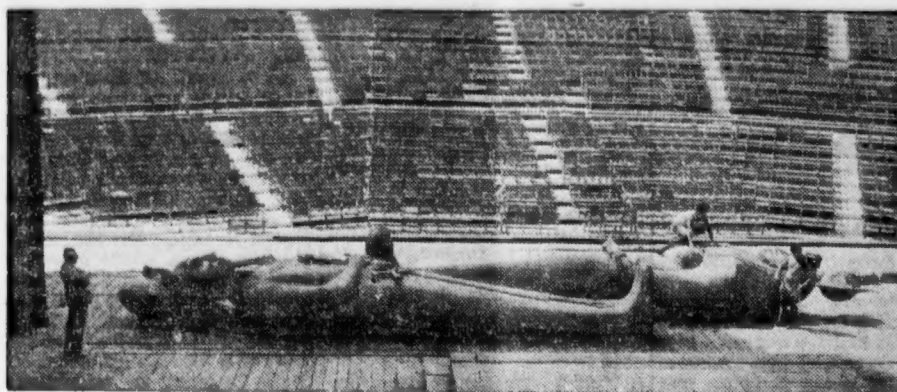
Fear and fury, as well as frustration, precipitate attacks, but they may also be started by a sharp pain, a fall, or a sudden dream. The symptoms may be alarming: after a few cries, the breath is held, and the child may go blue, and lapse into unconsciousness. If the attack is prolonged past this state, convulsions may ensue, followed by confusion or sleep.

Neither parents nor child are helped by giving in to every whim of the child, nor by trying to stop the attacks by slapping him or pouring cold water on him. Reassurance and a sympathetic regard for the whole emotional background will do most good in preventing attacks. Provided that the child receives security and affection in proper measure, the attacks are best treated with apparent unconcern. When love and security are clearly lacking, the whole family needs expert guidance.

## They can be lethal

When putting away garden tools for the winter, they should be stored so that they do not become accident hazards. Sharp pronged articles such as the rake or fork should be hung up by the head, so that they won't be stepped upon. Sharp blades or shears, sickle or similar tools will be less dangerous if they are wrapped and hung where they won't cause injury to anyone accidentally touching them. Insect sprays, vermin poisons or other dangerous substances should be locked up if there are children around or at least placed where they cannot be reached by accident.

Garlic belongs to the lily family.



**THE GODS ARE ALL PLAYED OUT**—Two giant-sized Egyptian deities lie ready for disassembling on a stage at the famed Caracalla Baths in Rome, Italy. The open-air opera season had just ended, and the statues are to be returned to the dusty warehouse whence they came. The ancient gods were seen in the opera "Aida", by Verdi.

## Economic revolution is sweeping Haiti towards eventual self-sufficiency

**Underway now on island is new \$25,000,000 power project**

An economic revolution is sweeping the Caribbean as island governments wage fierce, unrelenting battles against poverty, lack of sanitation, primitive living conditions and dire want.

Latest country to grasp its own bootstraps and begin lifting itself towards self sufficiency in agriculture and industry is Haiti, the only all-Negro republic in the western hemisphere.

Under able, energetic President Paul V. Magloire, the country already has made vast strides in establishing a firm foundation for future development. Magloire's most ambitious project is a flood control, irrigation and power project that will change the economy and geographical face of this tourist mecca.

About 45 miles from Port-au-Prince, over tortuous mountain roads, the two-phase, \$25,000,000 Artibonite Valley project is underway.

The undertaking, vital to the future growth of Haiti, is 80 percent financed by the Export-Import Bank and 20 percent by the local government. When completed, all equipment will be left with the Haitian government.

To Haitian farmers in the primitive mountain area, backing into the hills to the border of the neighboring Dominican Republic, the Artibonite river has always been a "road" to market. Down this waterway, they were taking their produce to the plains people even before Columbus.

Lashing bamboo poles together for a raft, they floated downstream between sharply rising crags, with their loads of bananas, cotton, coffee or sugar cane. After bartering their goods they would discard the raft and walk back to their small farms.

Today, with their craft bumping against the concrete wall of the peligre dam, the water disappearing into sluices, they must sell their cargo on the spot for whatever price they can get.

Unable or unwilling to comprehend the fate awaiting their farms, they refuse to sell their acreage to the government. They and their ancestors were there for generations and they will not leave the only homes they know in a food-scarce country.

They refuse to listen when told that soon their land will become the bottom of a reservoir.

Evacuation of the mountain farmers may temporarily hurt the individual, but go they must, for the great good of the island. A controlled flow of water will transform the Artibonite Valley from an eroded, lifeless land to a food-producing area.

The Artibonite Valley project is divided into two parts—the dam at Peligre and the irrigation system with headquarters at Borel.

Begun in 1953, when a 47-mile road was bulldozed through the mountains, the project will be completed in November, 1956. Although comparatively moderate by North American standards, the dam has one unique distinction. It carries the highest massive head buttress in the Western hemisphere, 231 feet.

The dam will be 1,073 feet long, with a storage capacity of 390,000 acre feet, in a reservoir area of 77,500 acres. The power capacity will be 30,000 kilowatts.

Several miles below the massive dam is the irrigation system. A constant water level is planned for 85,000 acres through 270 miles of canals, 180 miles of drains and 30 miles of floodways.

Some 2,800 Haitian workers

have proved adept in handling heavy road equipment. They operate bulldozers, derricks and general construction machinery with a facility far in excess to that of natives in India and other Asiatic countries.

They are paid from 10 to 15 cents an hour, which is considered good. Only a short few years ago most of the hill people were bartering their goods, seeing little more than \$25 in cash throughout the year. They walked about half naked, most of them barefoot. It still is a routine sight to view nude bathers a short distance below the dam.

Attracted by the "high" wages being made by the men, a Haitian town of 6,000 people has sprung up outside the gates of the peligre dam.

The safety record on the project has been phenomenal. This has been attributed in large part to the workers' seeming delight in working. There have been only two deaths charged to the job, both traffic fatalities.

On each part of the two-phase project there is a hospital, man-

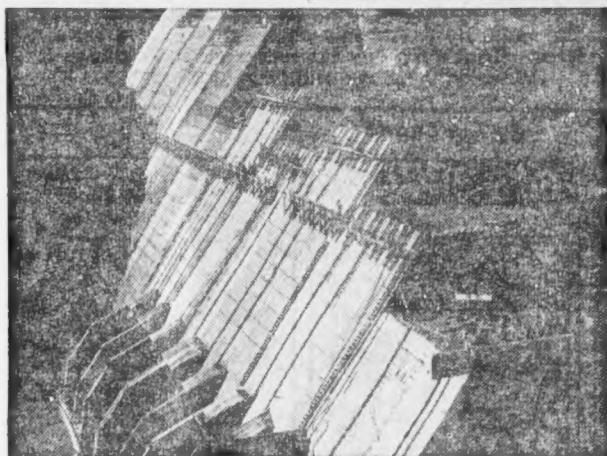
ned by two doctors and two nurses. Each day there is a long line of hill people, coming with everything from minor bruises to serious illnesses. When surgery is necessary, the operation is performed at no cost to the patient.

Completion of the Artibonite project will become a monument to the progressive government of President Paul V. Magloire.

The first waters to spill over the dam a short time before Magloire leaves office—Haitian presidents serve only one six-year term—will wash away poverty of generations, changing the small, proud nations from a have-not to a potentially rich exporter of tropical products.

## Cold day treat

On chilly or wet days, a welcome addition to the lunch box that is carried to work or school is a vacuum bottle of hot soup, hot chocolate or milk. This is a nourishing treat and will augment the meal which should constitute one-third of the day's required protein, minerals and vitamins.



Peligre dam will control waters of Artibonite river

## Aromatic Baked Beans Are Easy to Prepare

BY DOROTHY MADDOX

THE bean pot belongs on the barbecue menu. Particularly when made with this quick and easy recipe.

Last-minute guests are no problem, nor are delayed servings. The beans can simmer along in their own juices until you are ready for them. The special and different ingredient is the aromatic bitters, a blend of tropical spices that give the homeliest fare an imaginative flourish.

### Aromatic Baked Beans (Yield: 4-6 generous servings)

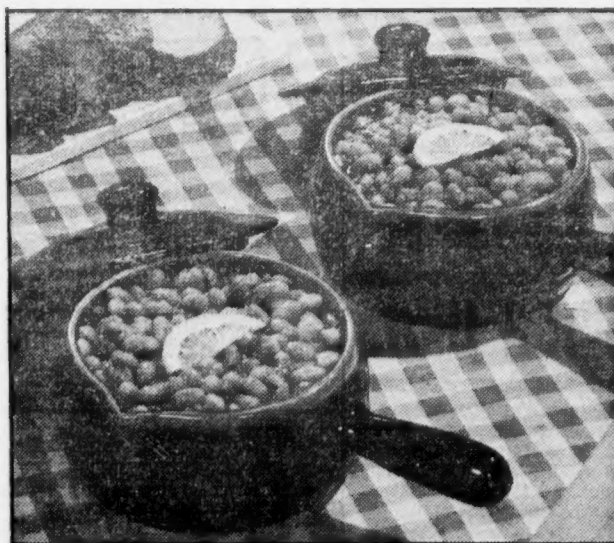
Two No. 2 cans (5 cups) vegetarian baked beans, ½ cup unsulphured molasses, 1 tablespoon aromatic bitters, salt and pepper to taste, lemon slices. Pork or bacon may be added, if desired.

Pour unsulphured molasses into large mixing bowl, add aromatic bitters, stir. Add beans. Mix thoroughly. Add salt and pepper to taste, and put beans into individual bean pots or into large casserole. Place in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 20 minutes, or until beans are heated through. Top with lemon slices.

For warm-weather eating, here are two delicious sauces with a bright taste:

### Pineapple Salad Dressing (Yield: 1½ cups)

One-half cup evaporated milk, 1 can (8 ounces) crushed pineapple, 1 teaspoon lemon or lime



Blending perfectly with barbecued meats is this easy-to-prepare baked bean special. Secret is in the aromatic bitters.

juice, 2 teaspoons sugar. Combine all ingredients in electric blender until smooth or beat with rotary beater until blended. Serve with cottage cheese and fruit salad.

### Spicy Mustard Sauce (Yield: 1½ cups)

One-third cup evaporated milk, ¼ cup syrup from canned fruit (pineapple, peach or pear), ¼

## SOBERING SEASON

Summer vacations are over. Amateur and professional champions have gained their titles on golf links throughout the world. Swimmers of the English Channel, Lake Ontario and the Juan de Fuca Strait, successful or not, are wiping the grease from their bodies and looking forward to next year's tests of their endurance. New Miss Americas, Miss Canadas and Miss Toonervilles have had their triumphs.

The unsuccessful golfers and swimmers need not evoke over-much sympathy, as one who misses the first prize this year may win it next. Winners of second and third prizes in competitions for beauty crowns have faint hopes of advancing to the throne when next year's series of competitions rolls around. In the eyes of their families and friends they will be just as beautiful as ever, but they will be a year older. The tapeline passed around strategic parts of their figures may still reveal the same measurements, but something will be missing in the general picture, some touch of grace that will be supplied by a younger competitor.

Beauty contests no doubt serve some useful purpose, though it may not be readily discoverable. The contestants must derive some pleasure from the public display of their charms and in addition they have the chance of winning substantial awards in cash or merchandise. Other inducements are possible (but improbable) movie contracts, jobs as models for clothes and magazine covers, and the dream of romance with a young and handsome millionaire.

A desire for fame may be another inducement, but the fame is as evanescent as beauty itself. Who remembers the name of last year's Miss Toonerville, Miss Canada or Miss Universe? In Toonerville, the lady's fame may endure longer than that of competitors in larger fields, for probably Miss Toonerville is the prettiest girl in town. Miss Metropolitan Area is merely the girl who, in the opinion of a few judges, is the prettiest of the girls who like to enter beauty contests.

## THAT APPETITE

The teenager needs good nourishing meals, the same foods as the rest of the family but in larger quantity. During this period, boys and girls are growing fast, are exceedingly active and require extra nourishment to provide this energy. Boys don't worry much about their extra poundage but girls are more likely to skip meals in order to remain slim. It is much safer and more effective to eat meals patterned on Canada's Food Rules, which will help to keep the figure normal without putting on too much weight.

## BALER TWINE UP BINDER TWINE DOWN

Canadian factory shipments of baler twine last year rose to 30,692,920 pounds from 20,962,540 in 1954, while binder twine shipments fell to 27,349,550 from 30,799,050 pounds.

3215



## Wives now work regardless of size of husband's income

Fifty percent more women work today than were employed 15 years ago. The current total is one-third of all persons employed. Married women now work regardless of their husband's income, and working wives now outnumber working bachelor girls more than two to one, states the Reader's Digest.

Women now go to work because they want to, and working rather than being at home (except during the years when the children are young) has increasingly become the "natural" thing to do. An expanding economy has given us full employment, and there's a definite labor shortage, says Reader's Digest. Employers, feeling the pinch, are more willing to hire older women and housewives for part-time jobs (in department stores, for example, to meet peak customer loads during the middle of the day).

Free time for the housekeeper is made available by modern household facilities. Education, now universal, gives many women

a vocational urge that homemaking alone cannot satisfy.

Most significant, perhaps, is the hunger for the "good life" that multiple income brings. The working married woman wants a house, the consumer goods that go with it, and savings to send the children through college. These sober impulses are mainly responsible for the enormous boom in consumer goods during the past 10 years, the Digest points out.

Women at work create a problem of high turnover for many companies, but sex problems in the old-fashioned sense of the term, which personnel men once feared would occur with high frequency, have not amounted to much. As one union steward in an automobile plant laconically reported: "The chief complaint is that everybody is too tired for sex!"

### Bubble trouble

It was during a Little League title game that the tiny catcher asked for time out to clean his mask.

"What happened?" the ump asked.

"My bubble gum exploded!" chirped the lad.

## Fashions

A modern hobby



by Alice Brooks

Today's smartest handwork! Swedish weaving on huck toweling is easy, too. Use on curtains, aprons, towels, baby-bibs, knitting bags, anything made of huck!

Use huck towelling for these gay designs. Pattern 7118 has charts, directions for 4 designs.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

Household Arts Department,  
Department P.P.L.,  
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

Two FREE patterns—printed in the new Alice Brooks Needlecraft book for 1956! Stunning designs for yourself, for your home—just for you, our readers! Dozens of other designs to order—all easy, fascinating hand-work! Send 25 cents for your copy of this wonderful book right away!

## Patterns

Classic favorite



by Anne Adams

Sheath-slim lines, combined with your favorite classic style! Neat shirtwaist bodice; action-back pleat below a graceful yoke. Wonderful "go everywhere" dress for all your busy daytime activities—choice of three sleeve versions for all-seasons wear!

Pattern 4726: Misses' Sizes 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. Size 16 requires 4 1/4 yards 39-inch fabric.

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send thirty-five cents (35c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,  
Department P.P.L.,  
60 Front Street W., Toronto.

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number. 3215



HE HAS TOO MUCH MONEY—G. E. P. Alsem, of Amsterdam, Holland, has monetary troubles—an abundance of money of all different kinds. Alsem, an airlines flight engineer, sometimes has to carry 25 varieties of money from all over the world. The Dutchman, whose globe-trotting has extended over 27 years and 27,000 flying hours, often finds making change difficult.

## Strictly Fresh

Bachelors should remember that after the altar comes alteration.

Harassed fathers know that the college sheepskin is no cheapskin.



In Styning, England, the town clock struck 300 times at 2 p.m.

before someone stopped it. Residents thought the millenium had come.

School is the place where many good and excellent students occasionally get C-sick.

The reason for divorce was incompatibility: he had no income and she was too patable.

"I was upset," admitted a sophomore to her roommate, "when Tony kissed me tonight."

"You've been kissed before," reminded the roommate.

"Not in a canoe," countered the student.

The ancients named the planet Mars after the god of war because of its fiery red. Mars' diameter is about half that of the earth.



## The favorite Cheese of the Golden West

For a hunk o' wholesome goodness there's nothing like Ingersoll Baby Roll, the *pasteurized process* cheese that's made from fine, well-aged Canadian cheddar. For a party snack — or a between-meal bite — rope yourself some Ingersoll Baby Roll.

In pound and half-pound sizes.

**INGERSOLL CHEESE CO. LTD.**  
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Makers of Fine Cheese Since 1880



## EVERYBODY WILL LOVE TASTY Bacon & Cheese Ring!



Fry together, then drain well  
8 slices cut-up side bacon  
1/2 cup finely-chopped onion  
Sift together once, then into bowl  
2 c. once-sifted pastry flour  
or 1 3/4 c. once-sifted all-purpose flour  
4 tps. Magic Baking Powder  
1/2 tsp. salt  
few grains cayenne

Cut in finely  
1/4 c. chilled shortening  
Mix in  
3/4 c. shredded cheddar cheese  
3 tps. finely-chopped parsley  
Make well in dry ingredients; add  
3/4 c. milk  
and mix lightly with a fork, adding milk, if necessary, to make a soft dough. Knead 10 seconds on floured board. Roll out to 9- x 16-inch rectangle.  
Combine bacon chips, onions and  
1/4 c. chili sauce

Spread on dough. Beginning at a long edge, roll up jelly-roll fashion. Bring ends together to form a ring; seal. Place on ungreased cookie sheet. Cut 1-inch slices almost through to centre with scissors; turn each slice partly on its side. Bake in a hot oven, 450°, 15 to 20 minutes.  
Yield: 1 ring.



MAGIC's steady, even rising action brings out all the best in your other fine ingredients. Get lighter, more delicious baked goods... buy MAGIC Baking Powder today!





## Carbon

Continued from front page  
son Redgwell.

The day ended with the same thought in the mind of every member "Wait till next year."

The Carbon 4-H Dairy Club will be holding their first dairy achievement day on the 27th of October on the farm of Martin Hector. The days achievements will include judging the

members' calves, starting at 1 p.m., and then the members will judge two classes of Mr. Hector's Holstein heifers. Lunch will be served by the club, so come out and don't forget that the whole family is welcome.

The Carbon 4-H Club was very happy to hear that their display won first place in the Drumheller Show on Wednesday and so it will be entitled to show at the Calgary Exhibition in July. Along with this excitement we

found that Jerry Leiske received first prize with his sample of wheat at this same show.

Would those two jokers that were hunting on Beveridge Lake kindly return the two wrenches to E. Grimes that they borrowed to change their flat tire so as to avoid further trouble.

Mr. E. W. Hinman, Provincial Treasurer will address a public meeting in Acme Memorial Hall Wed., October 31st on problems

## Swalwell

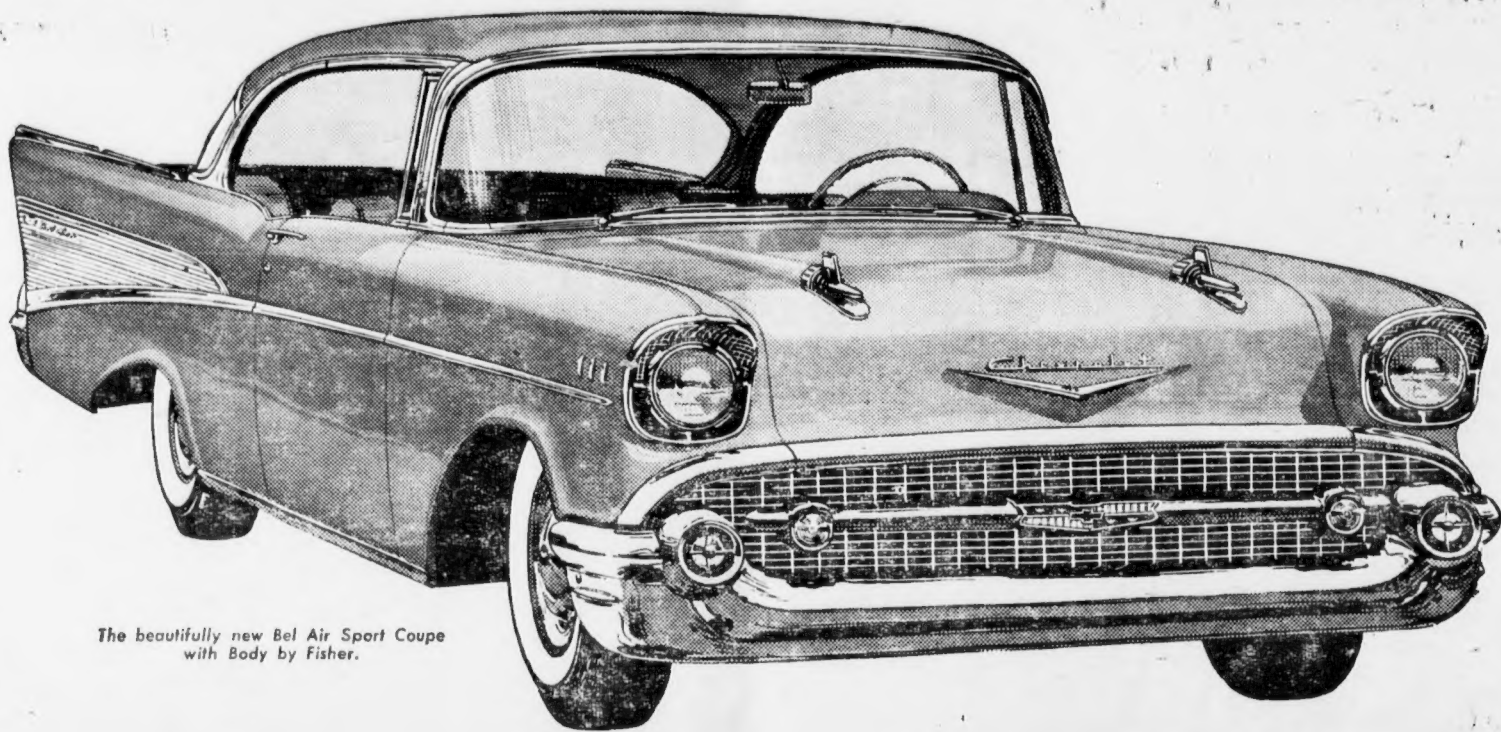
An organization meeting of the Swalwell 4-H Beef Club was held Friday, October 19 at 8 o'clock in the Swalwell Community Centre with 17 senior members joining. Election was held with results as follows:  
President.....Malcolm Gore  
Vice-Pres.....Clifford Wulff  
Secretary.....John Loewen  
The next meeting will be held

Friday, November 2 at 8 o'clock in the Community Centre.

### ACME A. BREEDING ASSOC.

Members of the Provisional Board of the Acme Artificial Breeding Assoc. have signed up 74 herds with a total of 1140 cattle. Ken Greenway has been hired as technician.

An organization meeting to elect a permanent board will be held Saturday, November 3rd at 8:15 p.m. in Acme Memorial Hall.



The beautifully new Bel Air Sport Coupe  
with Body by Fisher.

**JUST OUT AND JUST WONDERFUL!  
SEE THE '57 CHEVROLET TODAY!  
IT'S SWEET, SMOOTH AND SASSY!**

*Chevy goes 'em all one better—with a daring new departure in design  
(looks longer and lower, and it is!), exclusive new Turboglide  
automatic transmission with triple turbines, a new V8 and  
a bumper crop of new ideas including Fuel Injection!*

New right down to the wheels it rolls on — that's the '57 Chevrolet!

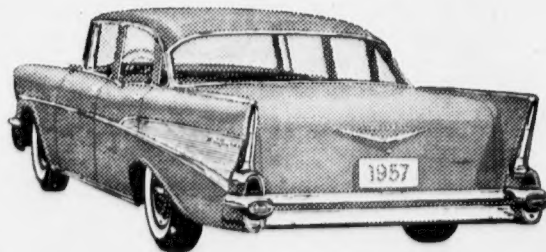
By now you know it's new in style. But treat yourself to another look. Let your eyes linger on that stylish new bonnet, that daring new grille, the deeply hooded headlights, the saucy new slant of those High-Fashion rear fenders. Chevy's new and Chevy shows it all over! It's longer and lower for '57. And Chevrolet's new in lots of ways that don't show up in our picture. It's new in V8 power options that range up to 245 h.p.\* Then, you've a choice of two automatic drives as extra-cost options. There's an even finer Powerglide — and new, nothing-like-it Turboglide that brings you Triple-Turbine take-off and a new flowing kind of going. It's the only one of its kind — the newest, sweetest, smoothest automatic of them all!

**NOW — FUEL INJECTION  
OFFERED FOR THE FIRST TIME!**

Greatest engine advance since overhead valves! Chevrolet engines with Ramjet fuel injection, available at extra cost in the Corvette and passenger car models, deliver up to 283 h.p. Come see the new car that goes 'em all one better — the new 1957 Chevrolet!



\*(Special high-performance 270 h.p. engine also available at extra cost.)



The new Bel Air 4-Door Sedan —  
one of 20 striking new Chevis.

Only franchised Chevrolet dealers  display this famous trademark.

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